

Supplement 1: Country categorization

Countries with more than 100 subjects in the time period 1990 – 2014 are underlined.

Nordic countries: Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Sweden

Western Europe: Austria, France, the Netherlands, United Kingdom, Germany, Belgium, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Liechtenstein, Monaco, Malta, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland

North America: USA, Canada

Eastern Europe and Balkan: Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Croatia, Estonia, Greece, Hungary, Kosovo, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Montenegro, Macedonia, Poland, Romania, Russia, Turkey, Serbia, Slovenia, Slovakia, Ukraine

Middle East: Bahrain, Djibouti, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, Yemen, Palestine

South Asian Region: Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Maldives, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Pakistan, Afghanistan

East Asian Region: Brunei Darussalam, China, Cambodia, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Indonesia, Japan, Laos, Malaysia, Mongolia, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Singapore, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Vietnam

Sub-Saharan Africa: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of Congo, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Saint Helena, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Sudan, Sao Tome and Principe, South Africa, Swaziland, Togo, Uganda, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe

Latin America and the Caribbean: Argentina, Bahamas, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Costa Rica, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Haiti, Jamaica, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela and other countries in Latin America and the Caribbean.

Caucasus and Central Asia: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan

Rest Africa: Sudan, Algeria, Western Sahara

Oceania: Australia, New Zealand